

Download Case Based Review Of Cardiothoracic Surgery

Introduction: Custodiol cardioplegia is attractive for minimally invasive cardiac surgery, as a single dose provides a long period of myocardial protection. Despite widespread use in Europe, there is little data confirming its efficacy compared with conventional (blood or crystalloid) cardioplegia. Management of Esophageal Cancer: Evidence Based Review of Current Guidelines Madhuri Rao, MD PGY-5 . SUNY Downstate Medical Center . www.downstatesurgery.org June 2000 to the present; Abstracts, References, and PDFs are available from 1987 to the present. Access to abstracts is complimentary. Access to full text is limited to European Association of Cardiothoracic Anesthesiologists members as well as personal subscribers. Large airway reconstruction is difficult and requires a flap which will mirror the tissue variety. The main challenge is to keep the reconstruction stable and prevent collapse. In this report, the authors present a laryngotracheal reconstruction with a buccal mucosa-prefabricated medial femoral condyle free flap, after chondroma excision in a one-step procedure.